CEEMAN

Executive Education Forum

Prof. Dr. Oğuz Esen
Rector
Figure 1: Growth Rates in Turkey

Source: Penn World Tables (PWT), Turkish Statistical Institute (TurkStat), The World Bank (WB) staff calculations
Note: Peers include the New EU Member States (Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Slovakia), Accession Candidats
Figure 2: The middle class has doubled since 1993 in Turkey, although it remains smaller than expected.

Source: Azevedo and Atamanov (2014)

Note: The middle class is defined as the population living on at least $10 per capita per day in Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) terms.
Figure 3: Dramatic structural change in Turkey

- China: -22.0, 6.4
- Turkey: -24.0, 4.6
- Egypt: -9.1, 3.0
- Brazil: -5.8, -0.6
- Growth Markets Average: -11.7, -3.4
- New EU Members Average: -9.2, -8.5
- Russian Federation: -12.3, -4.2

Change in Agriculture Employment (1990-2009) (as a share of total employment)
Change in Industry Employment (1990-2009) (as a share of total employment)

Source: WDI, WB staff calculations
Figure 4: Median Age

Source: WDI, United Nations (UN)
Figure 5: Turkey’s Demographic window of opportunity

Source: TurkStat
Notes: A cohort-components method was utilized for these projections. A slight decrease in fertility and a declining infant mortality rate are assumed. This assumes Turkey follows the typical demographic transition path of other older countries.
Figure 6: Educational attainment in Turkey
Figure 7: Number of higher education institutions
Figure 8: Structure of the higher education system

- Public (State) Universities: 109
- (Non-profit) Foundation Universities: 76
- Vocational School of HEIs: 8

Overall HEIs: 193
Table 1: Total Number of Students (2014-2015)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cycle Type</th>
<th>Number</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Short Cycle (Associate)</td>
<td>2,013,078</td>
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<tr>
<td>First Cycle (Bachelor)</td>
<td>3,628,871</td>
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<tr>
<td>Second Cycle (Master)</td>
<td>343,979</td>
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<tr>
<td>Third Cycle (Ph.D.)</td>
<td>77,752</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL</strong></td>
<td><strong>6,063,680</strong></td>
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</table>
Figure 9: Number of Students in EHEA
THANK YOU